Sustainable Tourism The Millennium Development Goals

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heralded as a success that mobilized support for development the millennium development goals mdgs ushered in an era of setting development agendas by setting global goals this

book critically evaluates the mdg experience from the capabilities and human rights perspectives and questions the use of quantitative targets as an instrument of global governance it provides an account of their origins trajectory and influence in shaping the policy agenda and ideas about international development during the first 15 years of the 21st century the chapters explore whether the goals are adequate as benchmarks for the transformative vision of the millennium declaration how the goals came to be formulated the way they were drawing on interviews with key actors who were involved in the process how the goals exercised influence through framing to shape policy agendas on the part of both developing countries and the international community the political economy that drove the formulation of the goals and their consequences on the agendas of the south and the north the effects of quantification and indicators on ideas and action and the lessons to be drawn for using numeric goals to promote global priorities representing a significant body of work on the mdgs in its multiple dimensions compiled here for the first time as a single collection that tells the whole definitive story this book provides a comprehensive resource it will be of great interest to students researchers and policymakers in the fields of development human rights international political economy and governance by numeric indicators

this paper provides a chronological account of the evolution of the millennium development goals mdgs it examines their historical antecedents the un conferences and summits that provided their content the role of oecd s development assistance committee dac in formulating the international development goals idgs the influence of the uns secretariat in drafting the millennium declaration and the final negotiations between the undac world bank and imf to amend the idgs into the mdgs in 2001 this account reveals the complexity and unpredictability of global policymaking processes although the overarching structures of economic and political power framed all negotiations so the mdgs are largely a rich world product for rich world audiences there are opportunities for norm entrepreneurs and message entrepreneurs to exercise personal agency as the time approaches for the assessment of the mdgs at the ungeneral assembly in september 2010 it is useful to reflect on the chaos of accidents and purposes that generated the mdgs in the first place

as the 15 year millennium development goals approach their conclusion we can now measure their larger successes and failures in more than snapshot fashion and we can begin to consider how best to shape the international development agenda for the coming decades based on what we have learned but the performance and outlook for the mdgs can neither be reduced to the sum of its eight goals nor be divorced from international dynamics the hard interests of states and other actors and the global dynamics that impact on both for that reason this volume balances contextual analysis the role of formative and constraining forces the importance of normative considerations and illuminating case studies to deliver a study of the mdgs which has depth and nuance as well as breadth poised between judging the recent performance and the future promise of the mdgs this book is substantial provocative and timely this book was published as a special issue of third world quarterly

the millennium development goals set by the united nations were deliberately ambitious and they ve been the subject of much debate now with the 2015 target date for many of the goals having passed it s time to assess the goals and attempt to determine whether they were effective gathering leading scholars from a range of backgrounds and regions this book offers an in depth exploration of that question with the aim of better understanding the effects of the millennium development goals and learning from them for future policy decisions

the millennium development goals mdgs have generated tremendous discussion in global policy and academic circles on the one hand they have been hailed as the most important initiative ever in international development on the other hand they have been described as a great betrayal of human rights and universal values that has contributed to a depoliticization of development with contributions from scholars from the fields of economics law politics medicine and architecture this volume sets out to disentangle this debate in both theory and practice it critically examines the trajectory of the mdgs the role of human rights in theory and practice and what criteria might guide the framing of the post 2015 development agenda the book is essential reading for anyone interested in global agreements on poverty and development

in september 2001 the mdgs were approved by the 56th un general assembly the international community is thus in possession of a common goal system that has been agreed upon by all relevant actors and that is both measurable and set to be implemented by a fixed date the intention is that both the international community as a whole and each individual country should achieve all of the mdgs this paper pursues three aims first to discuss in a historical context the important role the millennium declaration and the mdgs have played in the ongoing international development debate second to explain what risks and chances are bound up with the mdgs and third to discuss what consequences may be derived from these international development goals for germany and for german development cooperation

this book provides analytical insights into if and how the targets adopted by the international community are likely to be achieved a key feature of the analysis is the recognition that most of the mdg targets are endogenously related these inter dependencies are crucial not only in analysing the mdgs but also devising strategies

this book presents a collection of chapters that examine various dimensions of development between 2000 and 2015 the millennium development goals mdgs remained the overarching development framework that governed the international development community after a decade and half of commitment to the mdgs the framework is widely considered a success although progress reported across countries has been uneven the new overarching international development framework may not be successful or present the best opportunities for the desired global change without a better understanding of factors that contributed the most or the least to the attainment of the mdgs the chapters presented in this book provide discussions and insights into understanding these factors

better they represent a collection of scholarship that address some of the important questions in international development they adopt a wide range of research methods to provide insight into what works and what does not in promoting the stipulated development goals

the millennium development goals adopted at the un millennium summit in 2000 are the world's targets for dramatically reducing extreme poverty in its many dimensions by 2015 income poverty hunger disease exclusion lack of infrastructure and shelter while promoting gender equality education health and environmental sustainability these bold goals can be met in all parts of the world if nations follow through on their commitments to work together to meet them achieving the millennium development goals offers the prospect of a more secure just and prosperous world for all the un millennium project was commissioned by united nations secretary general kofi annan to develop a practical plan of action to meet the millennium development goals as an independent advisory body directed by professor jeffrey d sachs the un millennium project submitted its recommendations to the un secretary general in january 2005 the core of the un millennium project s work has been carried out by 10 thematic task forces comprising more than 250 experts from around the world including scientists development practitioners parliamentarians policymakers and representatives from civil society un agencies the world bank the imf and the private sector investing in development a practical plan to achieve the millennium development goals brings together the core recommendations of the un millennium project by outlining practical strategies and approaches to financing the the report presents an operational framework that will allow even the poorest countries to achieve the millennium development goals by 2015

this volume sets out to disentangle the debate about the millennium development goals in theory and practice

the millennium development goals accepted by the un in 2000 are along with the targets set by the oecd in 1996 the subject of this expertly written book is development achievable in the time frames given how useful were the goals in the first place how far have we come in solving the aching problems of the developing world these questions and more and asked and answered this impressive collection featuring an array of respected contributors and a preface from mark malloch brown of the undp will be required reading among development economists and those interested in development studies more generally perhaps more importantly the lessons learned from this book shall need to be understood and acted upon by policy makers at both national and international levels

this publication contains selected papers from the 6th annual european conference held in brussels belgium in may 2004 which brought together 400 scholars and policymakers from 70 countries involved in international development issues the conference discussions focused on the progress being made towards the millennium development goals including examining four key aspects that link developed and developing countries relating to flows of people capital aid and trade

anthology from the year 2015 in the subject social studies general language english abstract the september 2000 united nations millennium declaration was never an option but a felt need for global development and sustainability in the aspects of poverty reduction universal primary education gender equality and women empowerment child mortality reduction maternal health improvement fight against hiv aids malaria and other diseases environmental sustainability and global partnership for development is the millennium development goals path cleared for completion sustainability is the answer rather than end the mdgs for this reason the sustainable development goals sdgs a new development agenda has been conceived to continue in the next fifteen years what the mdgs have started and may have to be applied to all countries for societal peace more job opportunities and a global agreement for climate change the success of the mdgs and sdgs should be an obligation and a responsibility for everyone on this planet there are numerous ways to get involved in every individual s way such as in education research and social responsibility with the good intention to contribute to the sdgs new agenda through empirical research this book reflects some evidence based findings from seven studies done in uganda and philippines shaped from these empirical studies are the insights and recommendations meant to shed light and broaden the horizons of the policy experts involved in the transition from mdgs to sdgs agenda

the report health and the millennium development goals presents data on progress on the health goals and targets and looks beyond the numbers to analyze why improvements in health have been slow and to suggest what must be done to change this the report points to weak and inequitable health systems as a key obstacle including particularly a crisis in health personnel and the urgent need for sustainable health financing building up and strengthening health systems is vital if more progress is to be made towards the millennium development goals mdgs the world health organization who said in a new report unless urgent investments are made in health systems current rates of progress will not be sufficient to meet most of the goals key recommendations of health in the millennium development goals to strengthen health systems and ensure they are equitable to ensure that health is prioritized within overall development and economic policies to develop health strategies that respond to the diverse and evolving needs of countries to mobilize needed resources for health in poor countries and to improve the quality of health data

as the millennium development goals mdgs pass their 2015 deadline and the international community begins to discuss the future of un development policy poverty and the millennium development goals brings together leading economists from both the global north and south to provide a much needed critique of the prevailing development agenda by examining current development efforts goals and policies it exposes the structurally flawed and misleading measurements of poverty and hunger on which these efforts have been based and which have led official sources to routinely underestimate the scale of world poverty even as the global distribution of wealth becomes ever more imbalanced

the millennium development goals mdgs were established by un member states as part of

the millennium declaration in september 2000 including commitments to eradicate extreme poverty and hunger to achieve universal primary education promote gender equality reduce child mortality and improve health conditions this report assesses progress towards accomplishing these objectives in the asia and pacific region and considers future challenges and opportunities the report reveals considerable variations in achievements by different countries in this diverse region with striking improvements being made in some areas such as income poverty reduction as well as disturbingly slow progress in others

millennium development goals mdg constitute one of the most important global institutions today because of their origins their ambitions and their effective role in shaping international development efforts in developing this argument sakiko fukada parr analyzes whether the goals are adequate as benchmarks for the millennium declaration and the un conference commitments how the goals came to be formulated the way they were identifying key actors and their motivations the support they received and the obstacles they faced the nature of the criticisms levelled how the goals affected policy change on the part of both developing countries and the international community how the goals affected policy change on the part of donors and the international development community whether the goals have had an impact on accelerating poverty reduction drawing on the multitude of reports prepared at global national and sub national levels

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