

Climate Change 2022 - Mitigation of Climate Change Public Goods and the Fourth Industrial Revolution Formulating and Implementing Pharmaceutical Pricing Policies Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Maria Płonka Zaheer-Ud-Din Babar
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this working group iii contribution to the ipcc sixth assessment report provides a comprehensive and transparent assessment of the literature on climate change mitigation the report assesses progress in climate change mitigation options for reducing emissions and enhancing sinks with greenhouse gas emissions at the highest levels in human history this report provides options to achieve net zero as pledged by many countries the report highlights for the first time the social and demand side aspects of climate mitigation and assesses the literature on human behaviour lifestyle and culture and its implications for mitigation action it brings a wide range of disciplines notably from the social sciences within the scope of the assessment ipcc reports are a trusted source for decision makers policymakers and stakeholders at all levels international regional national local and in all branches government businesses ngos available as open access on cambridge core

the fourth industrial revolution characterized by digitization artificial intelligence and augmented reality and megatrends such as globalization urbanization demographic changes and the knowledge based economy will trigger a series of profound technological economic social and environmental changes that will permanently and irreversibly change the role of the state in meeting social needs industry 4.0 will also change the type nature and scope of public goods and how they are produced financed delivered and consumed this book redefines the current paradigm of public goods it proposes a model of production and distribution of public goods that acknowledges the participation of entities from the public private and nonprofit sectors the authors argue that these entities would participate in the production financing distribution and consumption of such goods from a theoretical point of view such an inclusive approach involving the expansion of the classical state market dichotomy with new entities including citizens themselves leads to a new conceptualization and approach towards public goods the model assumes shared responsibility subsidiarity and paternalistic libertarianism and it allows the state to create new entities of an educational or fiscal nature while remaining the regulator of public services and distribution additionally the

book analyzes changes regarding the perception of public goods in the era of the fourth industrial revolution across selected sectors such as healthcare and pension systems education local public goods and public utility services the book is primarily addressed to researchers scholars and students across social and technical sciences and it will also be a useful guide for central and local administration bodies responsible for public policy chapters 4 5 and 6 of this book are available for free in pdf format as open access from the individual product page at routledge com they have been made available under a creative commons attribution non commercial no derivatives 4 0 license

provides readers with a framework to understand and analyze several medicine pricing policies through case studies from countries across geographies and income tiers this book explores the challenges and opportunities related to price control experiences studying global policies this book discusses approaches strategies and the underlying pharmaceutical pricing practices used to provide advice for formulating highly effective policies alongside the cases this book covers appropriate research methods for pricing analysis the essential components of pricing policy data quality and the generic structure of a pharmaceutical pricing policy covers the most updated pricing material on the drug pricing control policies demonstrates in real terms how a medicine pricing policy is formed in a country discusses the empiric basis of forming a medicines pricing policy

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